

# Table of Contents

Acknowledgements .....	9
<b>A.</b> Introduction .....	11
<b>B.</b> Overlaps .....	13
<b>1A.</b> The healthy multicellular organism .....	17
<b>1B.</b> Systems .....	29
<b>2A.</b> The multicellular organism: A system that can create cancer .....	33
<b>2B.</b> Eleven non-deadly sins .....	39
<b>3A.</b> Self-sufficiency in production of growth signals: Resistance to signals for cell cycle arrest .....	43
<b>3B.</b> Man's race with himself: The truth does not win .....	51
<b>4A.</b> Damage of apoptosis .....	63
<b>4B.</b> Death is taboo .....	73
<b>5A.</b> Unlimited replication potential .....	83
<b>5B.</b> Reluctance to age .....	95
<b>6A.</b> Increased genetic instability .....	105
<b>6B.</b> Non-compliance with the rules .....	121
<b>7A.</b> Induction of angiogenesis .....	131
<b>8A.</b> Reprogramming of the energy metabolism .....	141
<b>7B.</b> Selfish misuse of resources .....	151
<b>8B.</b> Wasting .....	151
<b>9A.</b> Formation of metastases .....	165
<b>9B.</b> Underestimation of the value of relationships and home .....	181
<b>10A.</b> The ability to evade the immune surveillance .....	191
<b>11A.</b> Chronic inflammation .....	199
<b>10B.</b> Circumvention of laws .....	205
<b>11B.</b> Constant mobilization .....	213
<b>12A.</b> The tumor microenvironment: Two perspectives of tumor development .....	217
<b>12B.</b> Pride and introspective individualism .....	233

**13A.** The tumor suppressor p53 ..... 245  
**13B.** Wisdom and responsibility ..... 263  
**14A.** Multicellularity ..... 271  
**14B.** Social arrangement ..... 285  
**15.** What do tumors teach us? ..... 299  
Glossary ..... 305  
References ..... 311  
Name index ..... 343  
Subject index ..... 345